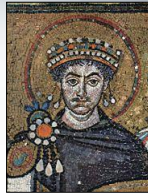


Judiciaries



What is the Judiciary?

- The system of courts and personnel that determines whether the rules of the society have been transgressed and, if so, whether sanctions ought to be imposed on the transgressor
- Judicial Roles
 - Four main functions



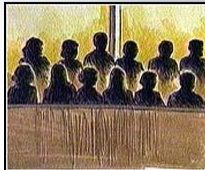
Justinian I

Judiciaries



The Concept of Justice

- Justice
 - The quality of being righteous, fair, and deserved
- Two Systems of Justice
 1. The Adversarial System
 2. The Inquisitorial System



Judiciaries



Types of Law

- Natural v. Positive Law
- Basic Law
- Statutory Law
- Common Law
- Code Law
- Civil and Criminal Law



Napoleon

Judiciaries



Judicial Institutions:

- Selection and tenure of judges
- Hierarchy in Judicial Institutions
- Judicial Review
- Judicial Restraint v. Activism



William Marbury
